

**S-6504**

**Sub. Code**

**23MEC1C2**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025**

**First Semester**

**Economics**

**INDIAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

**(10 × 2 = 20)**

Answer **all** questions.

1. Write down the functions of NITI AAYOG.
2. Write a short note on Market Oriented policy.
3. What are the major objectives of II Green Revolution?
4. What is Food Inflation?
5. What do you mean by GST?
6. State the role of Manufacturing sector in Indian Economy.
7. Define Poverty.
8. Give the importance of PDS in Indian Economy.
9. What do you mean by Gender Gap?
10. Define Informal Sector.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Briefly explain the structural change in Indian Economy after Independence.

Or

- (b) Bring out the role of Planning Commission in Indian Economic Development.

12. (a) Write a note on the factors underlying Agricultural Growth.

Or

- (b) “Indian Industrial Sector is on the Boom” – Comment on it.

13. (a) Explain briefly the rationale of GST and its impact.

Or

- (b) Bring out the Performance of External Sector in India.

14. (a) Brief note on the nature of Poverty in Pre and Post liberalization periods in India.

Or

- (b) State the differences between PDS and Cash Transfers in India.

15. (a) Write a note on Social Issues and Gender Gap in India.

Or

- (b) Briefly explain the status of labour in India’s Informal Sector.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Discuss the Structural Changes in Indian Economy after Independence.
  17. Examine the Agricultural Price Policy and Food security in India.
  18. Evaluate the Performance of Manufacturing Sector in India.
  19. Describe the major Poverty Alleviation Programmes in India.
  20. Narrate the factors determining female Labour force Participation.
-

**S-6510**

**Sub. Code**

**23MEC2C1**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025**

**Second Semester**

**Economics**

**MONETARY ECONOMICS**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define money.
2. What is real balance effect?
3. Write the meaning of M1, M2, M3 and M4.
4. What is meant by Required Reserve Ratio?
5. Define money market.
6. What is meant by financial intermediaries?
7. What is commercial bank?
8. Define digital rupee.
9. Write the meaning of Monetary Policy.
10. What is Keynesianism?

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Briefly explain the Cambridge cash balance approach.

Or

- (b) Write down the Keynesian reformulated quantity theory of money.

12. (a) What are the determinants of money supply?

Or

- (b) Precise the functions of money multiplier.

13. (a) Write down the significance of money market and capital market.

Or

- (b) List out the positive and negative effects of financial intermediation.

14. (a) Write a short note on functions of commercial bank.

Or

- (b) Outline the quantitative credit control by RBI.

15. (a) Spell out the objectives and instruments of Monetary Policy.

Or

- (b) Distinguish between Monetarism and Keynesianism.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Narrate the Fisher's quantity theory of money.
  17. Critically evaluate Keynesian theory of interest rate.
  18. Describe the features of money market and capital market.
  19. Examine the role of Reserve Bank of India.
  20. Enumerate the Monetarism and Keynesianism.
-

**S-6511**

**Sub. Code**

**23MEC2C2**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025**

**Second Semester**

**Economics**

**LABOUR ECONOMICS**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. What is labour market?
2. What do you understand by growth of labour force?
3. What is meant by employment?
4. Give a note on poverty.
5. What is a trade union?
6. Expand INTUC and HMS.
7. Write a short note on Industrial growth.
8. State the meaning of Industrial democracy.
9. Write a note on social insurance.
10. What do you understand by safety requirements?

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Bring out the nature of labour market.

Or

- (b) Explain the mobility and productivity of labour policies.

12. (a) List out the types of unemployment.

Or

- (b) Discuss the employment policy for wage determination.

13. (a) Point out the problems of trade unions.

Or

- (b) Briefly explain the AITUC.

14. (a) Explain the preventive and curative methods of Industrial relation.

Or

- (b) Mention the arbitration and adjudications of Industrial relation.

15. (a) Describe the social security assistance and insurance.

Or

- (b) Identify the child labour of social security.



**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Analyze the demand for labour in relations to size and pattern of investment.
  17. Elucidate the unemployment concepts and measurements in India.
  18. Elaborate the recent policies relating to Trade Unions Act.
  19. Summarize the role of state in Industrial relations of India.
  20. Examine the labour market reforms in social security.
-

<b>S-6512</b>
---------------

<b>Sub. Code</b>
------------------

<b>23MEC2C3</b>
-----------------

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025**

**Second Semester**

**Economics**

**MATHEMATICAL ECONOMICS**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define Matrix.
2.  $3x^2 - 3 = 0$ , find the value of  $x$ .
3. What do you mean by Function?
4. Find the Limit of the Function  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} 3x^2 - 2x^2 + x + 4$ .
5. If  $y = 5x^4 + 2x^3$ , find the Third Derivative of  $y$ .
6. Write a short note on Euler's Theorem.
7. Bring out the meaning of Linear Programming.
8. What is Dual?

9. Give the meaning of Multiplier Model.
10. State the meaning of Solow's Model.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Given a set  $s = \{7, 8, 9\}$ , how many ordered pairs can be manufactured from  $s$ ?

Or

- (b) Solve the Quadratic Equation  $3x^2 + 5x - 2 = 0$  by the standard formula method.

12. (a) Find  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5x^2 + 3x + 15}{x^2 + 5}$ .

Or

- (b) Given the function  $y = x^3 - 3x^2 + 7$ , find the point of inflexion.

13. (a) Find the partial derivatives of second order of the function  $z = 12 - x^2 - y^2 + xy$ .

Or

- (b) Verify Euler's Theorem  $x \cdot \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} + y \cdot \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = 3f$  for the function.

14. (a) Briefly explain the Duality Theorem.

Or

- (b) Primal problem:

$$\begin{array}{ll}\text{Minimize} & c=3u+4v \\ \text{Subject to} & 5u+6v \geq 7 \\ & 8u+9v \geq 10 \\ & u, v \geq 0.\end{array}$$

15. (a) Solve  $\frac{dy}{dx} + yx = x$ .

Or

- (b) Describe the Limitations of Harrod Domar Model.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Find the Inverse of  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 2 \\ 2 & 10 & 2 \\ 3 & 9 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ .

17. Given the following Revenue ( $R$ ) and Cost ( $C$ ) functions for a firm  $R = 20q - q^2$  and  $c = q^2 + 8q + 2$ , find the equilibrium level of output, price, total revenue and cost.

18. Find the total differential of  $z = \frac{x^2 - y^2}{x^2 + y^2}$ .

19. Find solution using simplex method:

$$\text{Max} \quad z = 3x_1 + 5x_2 + 4x_3$$

$$\text{Subject to } 2x_1 + 3x_2 \leq 8$$

$$2x_2 + 5x_3 \leq 10$$

$$3x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 \leq 15$$

$$\text{and } x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0.$$

20. Solve the first order difference equation for  $\Delta y_1 = 4$ , with the given initial condition of  $y_0 = 20$ .
-

<b>S-6513</b>
---------------

<b>Sub. Code</b>
------------------

<b>23MEC2E1</b>
-----------------

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025**

**Second Semester**

**Economics**

**Elective – GENDER ECONOMICS**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define Gender Economics.
2. What do you understand by marginal workers?
3. What is gender labour market?
4. Give a note on gender discrimination.
5. What do you think about women empowerment?
6. State the meaning of social empowerment of constitutional.
7. What is female poverty?
8. Write down the meaning of organized sector.
9. Write a note on women employment.
10. Find the meaning of women development in planning.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Bring out the importance of gender studies.

Or

- (b) Briefly explain the invisibility of women work.

12. (a) Discuss the gender segmented labor market and occupational segregation.

Or

- (b) Explain the gender issues at the work place.

13. (a) Describe the gender issues in Health.

Or

- (b) What are the importance s of women in higher education?

14. (a) Mention the functions of women entrepreneurs.

Or

- (b) Point out the status of women farmers and land rights.

15. (a) List out the status and problems of women's work.

Or

- (b) Narrate the invisibility of women in official data systems.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Analyse the non-recognition of women's work in national income accounting.
  17. Elucidate the issues of wage discrimination and exploitation in unorganized sector.
  18. Elaborate the indecent representation of women in India.
  19. Examine the role of national policy for the empowerment of women 2001.
  20. Summarize the issues in the unorganized sector of employment.
-



**S-6514**

**Sub. Code**

**23MEC2E2**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025**

**Second Semester**

**Economics**

**Elective – URBAN ECONOMICS**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define urban growth.
2. What is meant by globalization?
3. Write the meaning of urbanization process.
4. What is meant by sub-urbanization?
5. Define urban firm.
6. What is meant by urban size?
7. What is pull factor for urbanization?
8. Define formal economic activity.
9. Write the meaning of congestion.
10. What is meant by urban poverty?

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Mention the sources of urban growth.

Or

- (b) Write down the urbanization and urban economic growth.

12. (a) What are the factors initiating and perpetuating urbanization process?

Or

- (b) Spell out the geographical and economic classifications of urban areas.

13. (a) Bring out the Ratchet-Rank size rule.

Or

- (b) Briefly explain the Park Burgess urban residential land use model.

14. (a) Write a short note on high wages and improved infrastructure.

Or

- (b) Outline the employment opportunities in urban areas.

15. (a) Precise the urban environment.

Or

- (b) Specify the comprehensive development plan for urbanization.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Narrate the industrialization and service sector growth.
  17. Describe the process of sub-urbanization.
  18. Explain the minimization of costs of Friction hypothesis.
  19. Examine the pull and push factors for urbanization in India.
  20. Elucidate various urban infrastructure facilities.
-

**S-6515**

**Sub. Code**

**23MEC2E3**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025**

**Second Semester**

**Economics**

**Elective – RESOURCE ECONOMICS**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define Forest.
2. State the meaning of Soil Erosion.
3. Define Deforestation.
4. Find the meaning of urban forestry.
5. State the meaning of Ground Water.
6. Trace the meaning of EIA.
7. Define Non Metallic Minerals.
8. What do you understand by Mineral Fuels?
9. Define Renewable Resource.
10. Write the meaning of Soil Conservation.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the Kinds of Soil.

Or

- (b) Write a note on Land Degradation and Soil Erosion.

12. (a) List out the objectives of Urban forestry.

Or

- (b) Describe the Collective Participatory Forest Management.

13. (a) Explain the Water Resources in India.

Or

- (b) Write a note on Manageability of the Project.

14. (a) State the Types of mineral Resources.

Or

- (b) Explain the Mineral Conservation and Development Rules (1988).

15. (a) Describe the Conservation and management of Natural resources.

Or

- (b) State the Objectives of Conservation.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Classify the Land Resource.

17. Elucidate the effects of Deforestation.

18. Analyse the recent National Water policy.
  19. Assess the Environmental Impacts of mineral Resource Extraction and Use.
  20. Describe the conservation of Renewable Resources.
-

**S-6517**

**Sub. Code**

**23MEC2S1**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025**

**Second Semester**

**Economics**

**SOCIAL ETHICS AND RESPONSIBILITIES**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define Corporate Governance.
2. State the meaning of Whistle Blowing.
3. Define Corruption.
4. Find the meaning of Sexual Harassment.
5. Trace the meaning of Corporate Social Responsibility.
6. Define Environment Protection.
7. What do you understand by Social Inclusion?
8. State the meaning of Equality.
9. Define Disability.
10. Write the name of any two Indian Government Schemes.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the Golden Rule Model.

Or

- (b) Write a note on Ethical Decision-making.

12. (a) Describe the Accountability and Employee Favoritism.

Or

- (b) Assess the Sexual Harassment and Discrimination in the Workplace.

13. (a) Explain the Social Responsibility of Customers.

Or

- (b) Write a note on Dimensions of Corporate Social Responsibility.

14. (a) State the Political Dimensions of Social Inclusion.

Or

- (b) Outline the Economic Dimensions of Social Inclusion.

15. (a) Explain the Provision of Employment Opportunities for Disabled.

Or

- (b) Write a note on Ministry of Social Justices and Empowerment.



**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Classify the Ethical Issues.
  17. Develop the Types of Professional Ethics.
  18. Recommend the Corporate social responsibility Initiatives.
  19. Summarise the Gender Inclusion and Equality.
  20. Appraise Indian Government Schemes.
-

<b>S-6518</b>
---------------

<b>Sub. Code</b>
------------------

<b>23MEC3C1</b>
-----------------

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025**

**Third Semester**

**Economics**

**ADVANCED MACRO ECONOMICS**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define Full Employment Equilibrium.
2. What is Effective Demand?
3. List out any two assumptions of Rational Expectation Hypothesis.
4. Define Unemployment.
5. What is Nominal Price Rigidity?
6. List out two main assumptions of New Keynesian Economics.
7. State the meaning of Exchange Rate.
8. Define Output Interest Rate.
9. What is Monetary Policy?
10. Define Budget Deficit.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write a note on AD – AS Model.

Or

- (b) Explain the Full Employment Equilibrium.

12. (a) Elucidate the Policy Ineffectiveness Theorem.

Or

- (b) Examine DAD-DAS Model.

13. (a) Explain Wage and Price Rigidities.

Or

- (b) Describe New Keynesian Business Cycle Theory.

14. (a) Evaluate the Exchange Rate and Balance of Payments.

Or

- (b) Examine the openness in Goods in Financial Market.

15. (a) Differentiate Rules from Discretion.

Or

- (b) Explain the Fiscal Policy.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Discuss Keynesian Theory of Output and Employment.
  17. Evaluate the role of money in Real Business Cycle Theory.
  18. Examine the core propositions of New Keynesian Macro Economics.
  19. Analyse Mundell-Fleming Model.
  20. Explain the Bond Financed and Tax Financed Government Expenditure.
-

**S-6520**

**Sub. Code**

**23MEC3C3**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025**

**Third Semester**

**Economics**

**RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define Social Science Research.
2. State the meaning of Research Design.
3. Define snowball sampling.
4. Find the meaning of Schedule.
5. Trace the meaning of Editing.
6. Define Coding.
7. What do you understand by Random sampling?
8. State the meaning of Standard Error.
9. Define Small sample.
10. Write the meaning of Paired 't' test.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the format of a report.

Or

- (b) Enumerate the Characteristics of a Good Hypothesis.

12. (a) Describe the Probability, random and Cluster Sampling.

Or

- (b) Distinguish between Schedule and Questionnaire.

13. (a) Produce the role of Tabulation in research.

Or

- (b) How do you prepare a project proposal?

14. (a) State the differences between Random and Non-random sampling.

Or

- (b) Write a note on Point and Interval estimation.

15. (a) List out the uses of Normal Distribution.

Or

- (b) State the Chi-square test for association of attributes.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Enumerate the types and sources of Hypothesis.
  17. Create the methods of data collection.
  18. Elucidate the interpretation of results and report writing.
  19. Formulate the steps in testing of hypothesis.
  20. Describe the Z-test of significance of proportions, means and correlation.
-

<b>S-6521</b>
---------------

<b>Sub. Code</b>
------------------

<b>23MEC3C4</b>
-----------------

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025**

**Third Semester**

**Economics**

**ECONOMETRIC METHODS**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define simple regression model with example.
2. What is maximum likelihood estimation?
3. Give the need of the dummy variable.
4. Brief qualitative response regression model.
5. What is a lag model.
6. Give the Koyck Economic model
7. Define the rules for identification problem in estimation.
8. State any two differences between ordinary least squares and indirect least squares.
9. Define the stationary stochastic process.
10. Give examples for the random walk.



**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Discuss the assumptions of simple linear regression model.

Or

- (b) Explain the testing of hypothesis and goodness of fit in regression model.

12. (a) Illustrate the Tobit model.

Or

- (b) Explain the Chow test.

13. (a) Describe the distributed lag model.

Or

- (b) Discuss the partial adjustment model.

14. (a) Illustrate the Simultaneous equation model.

Or

- (b) Discuss the identification problem in estimation.

15. (a) Elaborate Stochastic process with examples and express its types.

Or

- (b) List the properties of Integrated Stochastic process.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. State and prove Gauss Markov theorem.
17. Difference between ANOVA and ANCOVA models.

18. Illustrate the Auto-regressive model and its estimation.
  19. Discuss the Generalized least squares in regression model.
  20. Describe the unit root test and its properties.
-

<b>S-6525</b>
---------------

<b>Sub. Code</b>
------------------

<b>23MEC4C1</b>
-----------------

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025**

**Fourth Semester**

**Economics**

**INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. What is International Trade?
2. What do you understand by Samuelson theorem?
3. What is meant by external Economics?
4. Give a note on Kenen's human capital theory.
5. Define balance of payment.
6. Write a short note on foreign trade multiplier.
7. Write any two advantages of MNCs.
8. State the meaning of Multinational Corporation.
9. Write a note on money market hedges.
10. What do you understand by currency options?

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Briefly explain the Leontief paradox theory.

Or

- (b) Explain the International trade comparative cost theory.

12. (a) Illustrate the theory of imperfect competition.

Or

- (b) Discuss the theory of Karvi's availability.

13. (a) Distinguish between Elasticity approach and monetary approach.

Or

- (b) Differentiate between expenditure changing monetary and fiscal policy.

14. (a) What are the difference types of FDI?

Or

- (b) Mention the factors determining foreign aid.

15. (a) List out the types of exchange rate risk.

Or

- (b) Identify the various measurement of exchange rate risk.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Analyze the modern theory of factor endowment.
  17. Elucidate the Vernon's product cycle theory.
  18. Elaborate the monetary and fiscal policies for internal and external BOP.
  19. Examine the advantages and limitations of MNCs.
  20. Summarize the internal and external foreign exchange techniques.
-

<b>S-6526</b>
---------------

<b>Sub. Code</b>
------------------

<b>23MEC4C2</b>
-----------------

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025**

**Fourth Semester**

**Economics**

**DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions

1. Define Development.
2. What do you mean by Human Development Index?
3. List out any two stages of Rostow's Theory.
4. Mention any two assumptions of Solow Model.
5. What is Poverty?
6. How can you measure Human Capital?
7. State the meaning of Rural Development.
8. What is Rural Urban Migration?
9. Define Export Promotion.
10. List out any two roles of State in Development.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the various characteristics of Developing Economics.

Or

- (b) GNP as Development Indicator - Discuss.

12. (a) Elucidate Lewis Theory.

Or

- (b) Examine Romer Model.

13. (a) Describe causes of Inequality.

Or

- (b) Discuss Women's Education.

14. (a) Explain the role of agriculture in Development.

Or

- (b) Describe the characteristics of Rural Credit Markets.

15. (a) Differentiate Direct Tax from Indirect Tax.

Or

- (b) Discuss The Washington Consensus Components.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Examine Sen's Capabilities Approach to Development.
  17. Analyse Krugman's Theory.
  18. Explain the Human Capital Approach.
  19. Examine the agricultural taxation and pricing policy.
  20. Find the role of financial system in Development.
-



**S-6527**

**Sub. Code**

**23MEC4E1**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025**

**Fourth Semester**

**Economics**

**Elective – ECONOMICS OF SOCIAL ISSUES**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. What do you mean by social security?
2. State the meaning of subsidy in India.
3. What is healthy risk?
4. Define healthcare financing system in India.
5. Outline the role of the human capital.
6. What is meant by social education?
7. Show the relationship between race and language.
8. What is monopoly of power?
9. What is meant by life expectancy?
10. Define per capita income.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions by choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) What are the socio economic benefits?

Or

- (b) List out the objectives of banking.

12. (a) Distinguish between demand and supply.

Or

- (b) Mention the values of human life.

13. (a) Briefly explain the benefits of education.

Or

- (b) Bring out the importance of human capital.

14. (a) Specify the impacts of terrorism on the economy.

Or

- (b) What are the causes and consequences of terrorism?

15. (a) Write a short note on benefits of UNDP.

Or

- (b) What are the components of human development?

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Explain the major principles and characteristics of Marxist theory.
  17. Examine the dimensions of health.
  18. Describe the main sources of human capital.
  19. Enumerate the social discrimination in India.
  20. Elucidate the poverty alleviation programmes in India.
-

<b>S-6528</b>
---------------

<b>Sub. Code</b>
------------------

<b>23MEC4E2</b>
-----------------

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025**

**Fourth Semester**

**Economics**

**Elective – HUMAN RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define manager.
2. Mention the any two role of HR manager.
3. What is recruitment?
4. State the meaning of Job specification.
5. List out the needs of training.
6. Bring out the concepts of HRM.
7. Write the meaning of lay-off.
8. What do you mean by retrenchment?
9. Write a short note on Grievance Redressal.
10. Give the meaning of incentive schemes.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Describe the objectives of HRM.

Or

- (b) Write a short note on Relevance of HRM.

12. (a) What is the purpose of planning?

Or

- (b) Explain the stages in selection process.

13. (a) Describe the application of computers in training.

Or

- (b) Briefly explain the management development programmes.

14. (a) Bring out the process of performance appraisal.

Or

- (b) Explain the 360 degree performance appraisal.

15. (a) List out the types of Incentives.

Or

- (b) Examine the employee's Grievance Redressal of discipline.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Critically explain the systems approach to HRM.
  17. Elucidate the sources of recruitment.
  18. Explain the methods of training.
  19. Discuss the principles of Transfer Air Separation.
  20. Enumerate the emerging trends in HRM.
-

<b>S-6529</b>
---------------

<b>Sub. Code</b>
------------------

<b>23MEC4S1</b>
-----------------

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025**

**Fourth Semester**

**Economics**

**ROLE OF MSMEs – PRACTICE OF PUBLIC AND  
PRIVATE COMPANIES AND BANKING SYSTEMS**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. What do you understand by entrepreneurship?
2. What are the qualities of an entrepreneur?
3. State the meaning of MSMEs.
4. Who is eligible for the MSME grant?
5. Mention the functions of NSIC.
6. What are the goven scheme for MSME?
7. What is the full form of TREAD?
8. What is the MSME export promotion council?
9. Define Bar Coding.
10. Give the meaning of SME in network.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the characteristics of entrepreneurs.

Or

- (b) Briefly explain the history of SMEs in India.

12. (a) What are the steps taken by the government for MSME?

Or

- (b) Describe the MSME scheme under XI plan.

13. (a) List out the functions of NSIC scheme.

Or

- (b) What are the special schemes for developing in rural areas?

14. (a) Explain the benefits of MSME from central government.

Or

- (b) Point out the MSME Act 2006 Amendment 2023.

15. (a) Write a note on Intellectual property right and its types.

Or

- (b) What is marketing support assistance to MSMEs for Bar Code?



**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Enumerate the role of MSME's in India.
  17. Describe the MSME schemes in India.
  18. Discuss the special schemes for backward area development in state government.
  19. Elucidate the role of the Government in promoting MSMEs.
  20. Critically explain the overview of WTO.
-

<b>S-6530</b>
---------------

<b>Sub. Code</b>
------------------

<b>23MEC4S2</b>
-----------------

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025**

**Fourth Semester**

**Economics**

**ECONOMICS FOR COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION – II**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. What is the effect of distribution?
2. What do you mean by HPI?
3. Define poverty.
4. What do you mean by livelihood mission?
5. Write the meaning of Nation.
6. What is Human Development Report of India?
7. State the meaning of insurance.
8. Comment on Industrial Policy 1956.
9. How to find expenditure?
10. State the meaning of taxation.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) What are the basic concepts of economics?

Or

- (b) Mention the physical quality of life indicators.

12. (a) List out the types of poverty.

Or

- (b) Bring out the resources of poverty in India.

13. (a) Briefly explain the classification of economic activities.

Or

- (b) What are the characteristics of foreign trade?

14. (a) Point out the types of agricultural credit in India.

Or

- (b) What are the objectives of NEP 1991?

15. (a) Bring out the components of capital receipts.

Or

- (b) What are the main aspects of monetary policies?

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Explain the macro and micro economic policies.
  17. Enumerate the programmes for eradication of poverty in India.
  18. Elucidate the economic and non-economic factors.
  19. Describe the small scale industries in India.
  20. Examine the different types of deficits.
-